1. What are the main reasons children and young people engage in intentional self-harm and suicidal behaviour?

To externalise inner pain or express self-loathing (often when the child/young person has been abused) or as a copy-cat behaviour.

1. What factors appear to contribute to contagion and clustering involving children and young people?

Exposure to unhealthy sites on the internet that promote self-harm and/or a cluster of peers engaging in self-harm.

1. What prevents children and young people from seeking help?

Fear of the reaction it might cause, shame, not knowing who to talk to.

1. What are the features of programs and practices that more effectively target and support children and young people who engage intentional self-harm and suicidal behaviours?

I believe positive psychology and faith-based programs are the most effective.

1. Are public education campaigns aimed at reducing the number of children who engage in intentional self-harm and suicidal behaviour an effective strategy?

Possibly. I think addressing the root problem - often family issues/abuse/dysfunction - is more effective.

1. How can digital technologies and media assist in preventing and responding to intentional self-harm and suicidal behaviour among children and young people?

I think there should be stricter laws that prevent the publication of self-harm images and 'tips', etc. The creation of DVD programs to be used in schools could be helpful.